

Table S1. Number of vessels recorded in each sector of the bay.

Sector / Island	Number of surveys	Number of Vessels	Estimated area km ²	Mean number of vessels per survey
Sector 0	98	32	17.65	0.33
Sector 1	102	14	5.99	0.14
Sector 2	106	10	7.90	0.09
Sector 3	156	19	4.17	0.12
Sector 4	92	21	6.96	0.23
Sector 5	80	28	14.12	0.35
Sector 6	22	2	11.23	0.09
Sector 7	14	2	13.61	0.14
Sector 8	19	0	13.74	0.00
Sector 9	2	1	22.78	0.50
Sector 10	4	0	10.74	0.00
Sector 11	9	0	5.30	0.00
Sector Ramena	8	15	2.02	1.88
Nosy Langoro	18	7	0.01	0.39
Nosy Volana	5	0	0.11	0.00
Total	735	151	136	0.21