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Table S1. Time frames and number of interviewees indicating the start of cattle raiding as a problem and the start of inverse transhumance

Point of time:	Indicated by the following number of interviewees as:				
	started to receive guests in own village in littoral	start by other single villagers or villagers in general	personal start	start by elder brother, father or grandfather	heavy increase in cattle raiding/started as a problem
Before 1946					1
More than 40 years ago		1		2	
More than 30 years ago	2		1		
1990–1992			2		3
1996				1	
Presidency of Didier Ratsiraka (1997–2001)					1
1999/2000	2	1	2		2
2002	2	1	1		5
2003/2004			2		1
2005		1	2		2
2006/2007	5	1	4		3
2008/2009	5	2	4		10
2010			1		6
2011	3	1	2		4
2012	1	1	2		